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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT SEATTLE

9 CHRISTOPHER J. HADNAGY, an
10 individual; and SOCIAL-ENGINEER,
11 LLC, a Pennsylvania limited liability
12 company,

Plaintiffs,

v.

13 JEFF MOSS, an individual; DEF CON
14 COMMUNICATIONS, INC., a Washington
15 corporation; and DOES 1-10; and ROE
ENTITIES 1-10, inclusive,

Defendants.

No. 2:23-cv-01932-BAT

**DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO
EXTEND DEADLINES IN
SCHEDULING ORDER AND
CONTINUE TRIAL**

NOTED FOR CONSIDERATION:
November 15, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	INTRODUCTION	4
II.	BACKGROUND	5
	A. Plaintiffs' deficient discovery efforts in this litigation.....	5
	B. Plaintiffs have failed to timely produce documents.....	5
	C. Plaintiffs have delayed the deposition of Mr. Hadnagy—the named plaintiff in this lawsuit.	6
III.	ARGUMENT	7
	A. Good cause exists to extend the deadlines in the Court's Scheduling Order.....	7
	B. The four factors weigh in favor of continuing the trial date.	8
IV.	CONCLUSION.....	10

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

	Page(s)
CASES	
<i>Burdette v. Steadfast Commons II, LLC,</i> 2012 WL 3762515 (W.D. Wash. Aug. 29, 2012).....	7
<i>Eagle W. Ins. Co. v. Watts Regulator Co.,</i> 2017 WL 7053640 (W.D. Wash. Aug. 2, 2017).....	8
<i>Johnson v. Mammoth Recreations, Inc.,</i> 975 F.2d 604 (9th Cir. 1992).....	7
<i>Rios-Barrios v. I.N.S.,</i> 776 F.2d 859 (9th Cir. 1985).....	8
<i>St. George v. Sequim Sch. Dist.,</i> 2018 WL 6518118 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 11, 2018)	8
<i>United States v. 2.61 Acres of Land,</i> 791 F.2d 666 (9th Cir. 1986).....	8
<i>United States v. Flynt,</i> 756 F.2d 1352 (9th Cir.).....	8
<i>Zivkovic v. S. Cal. Edison Co.,</i> 302 F.3d 1080 (9th Cir. 2002).....	7
FEDERAL RULES	

FEDERAL RULES

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 16..... 7

1 **I. INTRODUCTION**

2 Defendants Def Con Communications, Inc. (“**Def Con**”) and Jeff Moss
 3 (collectively, “**Defendants**”) request that the Court extend the current case deadlines
 4 by 60 days and continue the trial date by 90 days. Plaintiffs Christopher Hadnagy
 5 and Social-Engineer, LLC (collectively, “**Plaintiffs**”) have yet to complete their
 6 document production—with more documents to be produced—and have indicated
 7 that Mr. Hadnagy is only available for his deposition the first week of December, **one**
 8 **week before the close of discovery** and **only one month before the deadline for**
 9 **dispositive motions**. More time is needed for Defendants to review Plaintiffs’ recent
 10 document dump of over 5,740 pages (and anticipated future production), to start the
 11 deposition of Mr. Hadnagy, and to conduct any necessary follow-up discovery before
 12 the close of discovery in six short weeks. Defendants have consulted with Plaintiffs
 13 regarding the extension requested in this motion, and Plaintiffs refused.

14 Defendants therefore request the following revised case schedule:

Event	Current Deadline	Proposed Deadline
Close of discovery	December 13, 2024	February 13, 2025
Discovery motions	November 15, 2024	February 28, 2025
<i>Daubert</i> motions	January 10, 2025	March 14, 2025
Dispositive motions	January 10, 2025	March 14, 2025
Mediation	January 24, 2025	March 28, 2025
Plaintiffs’ Pre-Trial Statement	February 3, 2025	April 4, 2025
Defendants’ Pre-Trial Statement	February 17, 2025	April 18, 2025
Motions in Limine	February 17, 2025	April 18, 2025
Agreed CR 16.1 Pretrial Order	March 21, 2025	May 23, 2025
Jury Trial	April 28, 2025	July 28, 2025

24 Moreover, Plaintiffs will not be prejudiced by a short continuance, and the
 25 continuance will promote judicial economy by allowing the parties additional time to
 26 complete discovery. Accordingly, Defendants request that the Court grant their

1 motion and enter an order (1) extending the case deadlines and (2) continuing the
 2 trial date to the proposed dates outlined in the chart above.

3 **II. BACKGROUND**

4 **A. Plaintiffs' deficient discovery efforts in this litigation.**

5 The Court is already familiar with Plaintiffs' deficient discovery, which was
 6 fully briefed in Defendants' motion to compel. *See ECF 57.* Defendants served
 7 discovery requests on May 21, 2024. *See id.* at 3. However, ***after ten weeks***, Plaintiffs
 8 had made only two paltry document productions with missing metadata; failed to
 9 produce key documents; failed to provide Defendants with their process for reviewing
 10 and identifying responsive documents, despite Defendants' repeated requests; and
 11 refused to commit to attorney collection and review, despite the deficiencies in their
 12 self-collection and self-review. *Id.*

13 Recognizing these deficiencies, on August 21, 2024, the Court granted
 14 Defendants' motion to compel (the "***Order***") and instructed the parties to (1) use
 15 counsel or a third-party vendor for the collection of documents, and (2) produce
 16 documents responsive to the other party's search terms. ECF 63.

17 **B. Plaintiffs have failed to timely produce documents.**

18 ***On that same day***, following the Court's Order, Defendants sent their list of
 19 proposed custodians and search terms to Plaintiffs. Declaration of Matt Mertens
 20 ("Mertens Decl.") ¶ 4. On August 23, 2024, Plaintiffs sent their list of seven additional
 21 custodians and search terms to Defendants. *Id.* ¶ 5. Defendants quickly worked to
 22 process over 200,000 documents from the seven additional custodians and to
 23 negotiate narrowing Plaintiffs' overbroad search terms. *Id.* ¶ 6.

24 On September 5, 2024, Plaintiffs confirmed that they had hired a third-party
 25 vendor to handle the forensic collection pursuant to the Court's Order and would run
 26 the search terms Defendants provided **over two weeks ago**. *Id.* ¶ 7. On September

1 6, 2024, Defendants met and conferred with Plaintiffs and negotiated parameters to
 2 narrow the scope of Plaintiffs' search terms. *Id.* ¶ 8. On September 9, 2024,
 3 Defendants asked for an update on the search term report for Defendants' proposed
 4 search terms. *Id.* ¶ 9.

5 On September 13, 2024, **more than three weeks after Defendants provided their proposed search terms**, Plaintiffs provided for the first time a
 6 search term report for Defendants' search terms. *Id.* ¶ 10. Plaintiffs indicated that
 7 Defendants' proposed search terms are overbroad, and the parties negotiated
 8 parameters to narrow those terms. *Id.* On September 17, 2024, Defendants provided
 9 proposed parameters to limit the scope of the search terms. *Id.* ¶ 11. Defendants also
 10 requested another meet and confer. *Id.* On September 18, 2024, Defendants met and
 11 conferred with Plaintiffs and asked for a firm date by which Plaintiffs' vendor could
 12 provide an updated search term report for Defendants' revised search terms. *Id.* ¶ 12.
 13 Plaintiffs promised to provide the updated search term report promptly; however, **it took Plaintiffs one full week to provide the search term report to Defendants.** *Id.* ¶ 13.

17 On October 23, 2024, after Defendants' numerous follow-ups, Plaintiffs
 18 produced over 5,740 pages of documents. *Id.* ¶ 15. Plaintiffs also indicated that their
 19 document production is not complete and that they intend to make a second
 20 production of documents. *Id.* **However, when that second production will be made by Plaintiffs and its relative volume has yet to be seen**, despite it being
 21 now only six weeks until the close of discovery.

23 C. **Plaintiffs have delayed the deposition of Mr. Hadnagy—the named plaintiff in this lawsuit.**

24 On September 30, 2024, Defendants requested that Plaintiffs provide available
 25 deposition dates for Mr. Hadnagy. *Id.* ¶ 17. Defendants noted that they would need
 26

1 Plaintiffs' documents and sufficient time to review those productions ***before*** the
 2 deposition of Mr. Hadnagy. *Id.* On October 4, 2024, Plaintiffs' counsel informed
 3 Defendants that Mr. Hadnagy's earliest availability for a deposition is the first week
 4 of December, ***over eight weeks from then and conveniently only one week***
 5 ***before the close of discovery.*** *Id.* ¶ 18. Concerned that new topics for discovery
 6 may be learned during Mr. Hadnagy's deposition, Defendants raised the potential
 7 need for an extension on case deadlines with Plaintiffs. *Id.* ¶¶ 19–20. Defendants also
 8 reiterated the need for Plaintiffs' documents and adequate time for review prior to
 9 the deposition and, if not made within a timely manner, the need for an extension on
 10 the case deadlines. *Id.* On October 23, 2024, Defendants asked whether Plaintiffs
 11 would agree to an extension of the current deadlines and continuance of trial, as
 12 outlined above. *Id.* ¶ 21. Plaintiffs declined to agree to the extension. *Id.* ¶ 22.

13 **III. ARGUMENT**

14 **A. Good cause exists to extend the deadlines in the Court's**
 Scheduling Order.

15 Case schedules may be modified for "good cause." Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(b)(4); LCR
 16 16(b)(6); *see also Burdette v. Steadfast Commons II, LLC*, No. 2:11-980-RSM, 2012
 17 WL 3762515, at *4 (W.D. Wash. Aug. 29, 2012). To establish "good cause," a party
 18 seeking modification must generally show that it cannot meet the established
 19 deadlines despite its exercise of diligence. *Zivkovic v. S. Cal. Edison Co.*, 302 F.3d
 20 1080, 1087 (9th Cir. 2002); *Johnson v. Mammoth Recreations, Inc.*, 975 F.2d 604, 609
 21 (9th Cir. 1992). The focus of its inquiry is on the moving party's reasons for seeking
 22 modification. *Id.*

23 Good cause exists to extend the cases deadlines because Defendants have been
 24 diligent in their efforts to obtain discovery from Plaintiffs and schedule the deposition
 25 of Mr. Hadnagy before the close of discovery. Despite Defendants' diligence, Plaintiffs
 26

1 have made a document dump on Defendants (with more anticipated at an unknown
 2 date and volume) and have postponed the deposition of Mr. Hadnagy until the
 3 eleventh hour before the close of discovery. Defendants require additional time to
 4 review Plaintiffs' documents (and future productions) and to take the deposition of
 5 Mr. Hadnagy, as well as engage in any follow-up discovery that may be needed.

6 Courts have found good cause to extend court deadlines where it will "allow
 7 the parties to complete discovery and engage in further discussions related to
 8 resolution." *St. George v. Sequim Sch. Dist.*, No. 18-CV-05372-RJB, 2018 WL
 9 6518118, at *1 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 11, 2018). Here, the 60-day extension will allow the
 10 parties to complete discovery and engage in further discussions of resolution before
 11 the parties file a motion for summary judgment or proceed to trial.

12 Accordingly, the Court should grant the motion to extend the case deadlines to
 13 permit the parties to complete discovery. The brief continuance will allow for the
 14 parties to do so.

15 **B. The four factors weigh in favor of continuing the trial date.**

16 Whether to grant or deny a continuance of trial is at the discretion of the Court.
 17 *See Rios-Barrios v. I.N.S.*, 776 F.2d 859, 862-63 (9th Cir. 1985). When evaluating a
 18 request for a continuance, courts consider the following four factors: "(1) the diligence
 19 of the moving party; (2) the need for continuance; (3) inconvenience for the Court and
 20 the non-moving party; and (4) the harm caused by denial of a continuance." *Eagle W.*
 21 *Ins. Co. v. Watts Regulator Co.*, No. C16-0781-JCC, 2017 WL 7053640, at *2 (W.D.
 22 Wash. Aug. 2, 2017) (citing *United States v. 2.61 Acres of Land*, 791 F.2d 666, 670-71
 23 (9th Cir. 1986)). The weight attributable "to any single factor may vary with the
 24 extent of the showings on the other factors." *United States v. Flynt*, 756 F.2d 1352,
 25 1359 (9th Cir.), amended, 764 F.2d 675 (9th Cir. 1985).

1 *First*, as explained above, Defendants have satisfied the first factor: diligence.
 2 Defendants have been diligent in their efforts to obtain discovery from Plaintiffs.
 3 Defendants timely served their discovery requests shortly after the stay of discovery
 4 was lifted and the motion to dismiss was granted in part. Defendants then sought to
 5 compel production of responsive documents from Plaintiffs when their document
 6 collection efforts were deficient, which was also granted by this Court. Following the
 7 Court's Order, Defendants negotiated search terms in good faith with Plaintiffs and
 8 followed up several times for Plaintiffs' document productions and availability of Mr.
 9 Hadnagy for a deposition. Despite Defendants' diligence, the parties are only six
 10 weeks away from the close of discovery and Plaintiffs have yet to complete their
 11 document production or produce Mr. Hadnagy for a deposition.

12 *Second*, the second factor regarding the need for the continuance weighs in
 13 favor of granting the continuance of trial. Defendants require additional time to
 14 review Plaintiffs' recent document production (a document dump of over 5,740
 15 documents) and their anticipated future production at an unknown date and volume.
 16 Defendants may need to conduct follow-up discovery if Plaintiffs' document
 17 productions are deficient or if Mr. Hadnagy's deposition reveals further responsive
 18 areas of discovery.

19 *Third*, Plaintiffs will not be inconvenienced by the short continuance of 90 days
 20 for the trial and, even if inconvenienced, that inconvenience is of Plaintiffs' own
 21 making. Plaintiffs delayed the production of their documents and claimed that Mr.
 22 Hadnagy has no availability for a deposition for the next two months until the eve of
 23 the close of discovery. The Court may not be available the dates Defendants have
 24 requested; however, Defendants are more than willing to work within the Court's
 25 schedule to promote judicial efficiency and economy.

1 *Fourth*, the fourth factor on harm also weighs in favor of granting the
 2 continuance. Defendants will be harmed if they are not given adequate time to review
 3 Plaintiffs' document productions, complete the deposition of Mr. Hadnagy, and
 4 conduct any additional follow-up discovery that is revealed through either Plaintiffs'
 5 document productions or Mr. Hadnagy's testimony. While on the other hand,
 6 Plaintiffs will not be harmed by a short continuance because they will also be afforded
 7 additional time to complete discovery and prepare for trial.

8 **IV. CONCLUSION**

9 For the foregoing reasons, Defendants request that the Court grant this motion
 10 and enter the schedule reflected in Defendants concurrently filed proposed order.

11 I certify that this motion contains 2,245 words, in compliance with the Local
 12 Civil Rules.

14 Dated: October 31, 2024

15 s/David A. Perez

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